b. 9-23-1895 Balt MD
1913 B.S. degree - Johns Hopkins Univ
1917 Col. Univ. Coll of Physicians + Surgeons
1-11-28 EOD as Medical Examiner - NYC + resigned 9-28-40

U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

Mbers taken 8-7-05

MR ERNIE LAZAR
APARTMENT 6
577 SOUTH THORNHILL ROAD
PALM SPRINGS, CA 92264 7884

August 3, 2005

HQ 100-302583
#1 = 4/29/44
#19 = 12/17/67

Subject: JOSEPHSON, EMANUEL MANN

FOIPA No. 1017702- 000

NYC 100-39592

Dear Requester:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Newark 100-42049 + DOD Frank Capell

Section 552		Section 552a
☐(b)(1)	☐(b)(7)(A)	☐(d)(5)
☒(b)(2)	☐(b)(7)(B)	☐(j)(2)
☐(b)(3)_____	☒(b)(7)(C)	☐(k)(1)
_____	☒(b)(7)(D)	☐(k)(2)
_____	☐(b)(7)(E)	☐(k)(3)
_____	☐(b)(7)(F)	☐(k)(4)
☐(b)(4)	☐(b)(8)	☐(k)(5)
☐(b)(5)	☐(b)(9)	☐(k)(6)
☐(b)(6)		☐(k)(7)

77 **page(s)** were reviewed and 77 **page(s)** are being released.

☐ Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:

- ☐ referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
- ☐ referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

☒ You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Co-Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, Flag Building, Suite 570, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

☐ The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other

individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

☐ See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,

David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s) (2)

:

17-1 (Rev. 8-11-03)

ATTENTION

The following documents appearing in FBI files have been reviewed under the provisions of The Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552); Privacy Act of 1974 (PA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552a); and/or Litigation.

☐ FOIA/PA ☐ Litigation ☐ Executive Order Applied

Requester: _____
Subject: _____
Computer or Case Identification Number: _____
Title of Case: _____ Section _____
* File _____
Serials Reviewed: _____

Release Location: *File _____ Section _____

This file section has been scanned into the FOIPA Document Processing System (FDPS) prior to National Security Classification review. Please see the documents located in the FDPS for current classification action, if warranted. Direct inquires about the FDPS to RIDS Service Request Unit, 202-324 [redacted] b2

File Number: 100-HQ-302583 Section 1
Serial(s) Reviewed: ALL

FOIPA Requester:
FOIPA Subject:
FOIPA Computer Number: 1017702

File Number: _____ Section _____
Serial(s) Reviewed: _____

FOIPA Requester: _____
FOIPA Subject: _____
FOIPA Computer Number: _____

File Number: _____ Section _____
Serial(s) Reviewed: _____

FOIPA Requester: _____
FOIPA Subject: _____
FOIPA Computer Number: _____

THIS FORM IS TO BE MAINTAINED AS THE TOP SERIAL OF THE FILE, BUT NOT SERIALIZED.

ATTENTION

DO NOT REMOVE FROM FILE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK, N.Y. NY FILE NO. 100-39592 RLM

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4/29/44	4/5,7,10,11, 17,20/44	[redacted] b7C
TITLE			CHARACTER OF CASE
EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON			SECURITY MATTER - G

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject born 9/23/95 at Baltimore, Md; he is practicing physician with office and residence at 100 E. 81 St., NYC; alleged to have made statements condemning government and American conduct of the war. Investigation indicates subject somewhat radical and outspoken; while a medical student in 1917 he was examined by a psychiatrist but pronounced sane. Subject professes to be loyal American but is a violent anti-new dealer.

AGENCY State Dept
REQ. REC'D 1-17-57
DATE FORW. 1-18-57
HOW FORW. Liaison

- C -

DETAILS: Investigation reflected in this report is predicated upon the receipt of various communications challenging the subject's loyalty.

The San Francisco Office advised on September 17, 1942 it had received from [redacted] San Mateo, Calif. a complaint that the subject, who at that time had recently visited her daughter in San Francisco, had spoken bitterly against the President and his family maintaining that when the war was over this country will be controlled by Communists and that there will be an upper class and little people will be treated as serfs. The complainant stated the subject claimed to be organizing "Defend America First" groups and on various occasions had taken pictures in restricted areas. b7C

[redacted] New York City, advised this office by letter that while visiting Dr. JOSEPHSON's office as a patient he had started a tirade against President ROOSEVELT, the Government and HARRY HOPKINS in particular.

1 Xerox Copy USMC 2/18/65 JMF

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: E. E. Conroy SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

b7C

COPY DESTROYED
R444 DEC 16 1959

COPIES OF THIS REPORT
5 - Bureau
1 - [redacted] DIO, 3ND
1 - [redacted] D. of I., 2SC
3 - New York

COPY IN FILE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

100-302583-1

RECORDED & INDEXED

19 MAY 30 1944

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-12-85 BY

100-0-14892

6-1 MAY 12 1946

The Butte Field Division advised that [redacted] Milwaukee, Wisconsin on July 30, 1942 communicated with the Milwaukee Field Division charging that during the time the subject travelled through Yellowstone National Park on a conducted tour in July, 1942 he propounded the ideas that the entire administration including the President are not interested in winning the war but merely in changing the structure of the Government to a dictatorship; that if we win the war we would be no better off and might be worse off than if Hitler was to win; that this country already has lost the war and that HARRY HOPKINS and LEON HENDERSON are dangerous communists.

The San Francisco Field Office advised on August 11, 1942 that it had received from [redacted] Burlingame, California a communication stating that while the subject had visited at Yosemite National Park he had in the company of other travelers condemned the President and his wife as sexual perverts, claimed there would be no second front as the Pope controlled the international situation through a head office at Montreal, and that the Governor of Alaska is a Communist and had blocked all attempts of engineers to construct proper defenses. The subject also said that Rockefeller money was being used to spread communism in the United States. b7C

The New York Office files reflect that Dr. JOSEPHSON had frequently complained to this office regarding different individuals whom he has labelled as Nazi sympathizers. In a report prepared by [redacted] of the New York City Police Department on a case on which the subject was the original complainant, the Detective indicated that JOSEPHSON was somewhat psychopathic and that his former associates and fellow doctors feel he has done much to discredit his profession. The New York files contained no reference to "Defend America First Groups".

SELECTIVE SERVICE DATA

Records of Local Board 44, 155 East 88 Street, New York City, indicated that the subject was born September 23, 1895 at Baltimore, Maryland. He listed as his nearest friend [redacted] the same address as given by subject for his business and residence location. JOSEPHSON was not classified due to age. b7C

MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE COUNTY OF N.Y.

Files of this society as displayed by Confidential Informant [redacted] indicated that the subject applied for membership on April 9, 1927, was elected November 28, 1927 and resigned in 1932. He received a Bachelor of Science Degree in 1916 from John Hopskin University and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University b2

June 6, 1917. He listed his business address as the following:

1918 to 1921 - 2132 Daly Avenue
1922 to 1923 - 342 Madison Avenue
1923 to 1926 - 230 East 79 Street
1927 - 993 Park Avenue

The Medical Society scrap book contained newspaper accounts of an incident occurring in 1941 stating that JOSEPHSON was appointed head of the Public Health Committee for the election of WILLIAM O'DWYER in his campaign for Mayor of New York City against FIORELLO H. LaGUARDIA.

It appeared that JOSEPHSON for a number of years prior to 1940 had been employed by the City Health Department and upon his appointment to O'DWYER's campaign committee without authorization of the campaign chairman, had released for publication the following charges against the City Health Department:

That the spoils system had been introducted with corruption and venality rampart among executives of the Department.

That the Department had abandoned many essential measures for the prevention of disease and had adopted others that will result in the spread of contagious disease.

That schools children had been fed poisonous lunches and that rotten chickens had been sold to the poor.

That thousand of persons had been stricken by over-chlorination of the city's water.

Publicity given to these charges released by Dr. JOSEPHSON resulted in denials and counter-attacks by Dr. JOHN L. RICE, Health Commissioner, Dr. WILLIAM H. BEST, Deputy Health Commissioner and Dr. MAXIMILLIAN B. RAMIREZ, President of the County Medical Society. As a result of public condemnation JOSEPHSON filed libel suits against the three doctors above mentioned, the County Medical Society, the New York Times, the New York Herald Tribune and the New York World Telegram. Amounts demanded totalled in excess of half a million dollars. The actions were discontinued by stipulation on July 21, 1943.

LIBEL ACTION BROUGHT BY DR. JOSEPHSON

A review of the files in connection with Dr. JOSEPHSON's libel action against Dr. JOHN L. RICE, et Al, contained in the office of the New York County Clerk indicates that the subject was first employed as a medical examiner by the Health Department on January 11, 1928 and that he resigned September 28, 1940. In answer to the subject's suit the defendants

charged that during his career with the City Health Department, JOSEPHSON was three times brought up on charges of improper conduct and twice his dismissal was recommended by the personnel board althought it was not acted upon. It was charged by the defendants that during the subject's 12 years with the Health Department he was a chronic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive, loud-mouthed, vulgar, at times indecent, provoked fights and quarrels with physicians with whom he came in contact, spied on fellow workers and delighted in annoying them in small mean ways, frequently engaged in public controversies by writing letters and articles for publication in medical journals and other publications attacking city adminstration, officials and employees of the Department of Health and was generally feared by his co-workers.

The defendants alleged that about April, 1940 Doctor JOSEPHSON published a book entitled "Your Life is Their Toy", sub-titled "Rackets--Social Service and Medicine". In this publication it was charged that the subject attacked many things including principally the New Deal which he stated was "made in Germany"; he denounced Senator ROBERT F. WAGNER as an "American Bismarck"; attacked HARRY HOPKINS, the Rockefeller Institute, George Warm Springs Foundation, the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, milk and the milk industry, organized medicine, American Medical Association and individual members thereof, the New York County Medical Society and reputable members thereof, the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Columbia, the New York Academy of Medicine, the American College of Surgeons and the United States Surgeon General. He inserted his solution for public and social evils he purported to expose therein.

Dr. JOSEPHSON's book "Your Life is Their Toy" published by the Chedney Press, 108 East 81 Street, New York City, was examined at the New York Public Library and it was noted that on page 207 under the heading "Postscript to PartOne" he observes as follows:

"I am well aware that some of the sections of the book are classed as 'must not' material and efforts of suppression or reprisal may be made. On June 10, 1935, after I had published some of the material that is incorporated in the second and fifth chapters, I was visited by a prominent Federal agent on a 'special diplomatic mission' from the powers that be. He informed me that they did not deny or question the truth of what I had published, but found its publication embarrassing. They therefore asked me to cease distributing the publication or else--

I had been trailed for three months, he informed me, and evidence had allegedly been obtained that would be used to silence me. Little fearing the threat, I replied, in the presence of witnesses, that that the nation is still living under a constitution despite the sentiments

"of some folks to the contrary and their efforts to nullify it; that it assured freedom of speech and press; that I would exercise the rights and privileges granted under it barring the ~~par~~ imposition of an open censorship. If I abused the privileges I asserted, I was prepared to abide by the consequences that might follow from the normal course of the law. I also pointed out that if in the course of their investigations they had found that I had violated the law, the course which they were pursuing constituted an infraction of the law. In addition I submitted to the authorities additional documentary evidence which I have not published. On the following day I was assured, in the presence of witnesses, that the matter had been dropped and I would not be worried any further."

In Chapter Two Dr. JOSEPHSON had attacked an organization by the name of "Charity Trust" and in Chapter Five he had directed his attack on philanthrophy and the social service racket. It may be noted that during the course of an interview with the subject as subsequently set forth in this report he volunteered the information that the Federal agent referred to above was a representative of the Secret Service.

INTERVIEWS WITH ACQUAINTANCES

[redacted] of the Bureau of Social Hygiene, New York City, 125 Worth Street, said he had been associated with the subject during the latter's period of employment by the City Health Department and indicated that he considered the man vicious, smart and a definite psychopathic case. He stated that JOSEPHSON considered himself an authority on everything and anything and apparently gets along with no one.

[redacted] Health Commissioner STEBBINS, said she recalled that after Dr. JOSEPHSON resigned from the City Health Department he had attempted to withdraw his resignation but that he had not been reinstated. She advised that after this, on one occasion the subject picketed the Health Department building passing out handbills regarding a radio talk he proposed to make.

b7C

[redacted] an examiner in the Bureau of Social Hygiene, recalled JOSEPHSON as a capable writer but considered him unbalanced and a megalomaniac and one who fights with everyone else and feels himself to be the greatest living person.

[redacted] New York City, which address is also known as 993 Park Avenue, said that JOSEPHSON once maintained an office across the hall from him. He considered the subject a "little off the beam", confessed a personal dislike for him and said that anything might be expected of the man. [redacted] said that on one occasion when he personally was absent from the city he left JOSEPHSON a new formula for the treatment of a certain ailment so that his patients could continue

to receive the same medication to be administered by the subject. Upon [redacted] return to the city he found that JOSEPHSON was attempting to market the formula under a different name without giving credit to [redacted]

[redacted] New York City, who has offices in the same buildingas the subject, said he was not personally acquainted with the man.

[redacted] Druggist, 81 Street and Lexington Avenue, said he did some business with the subject but had engaged in no political or other discussions with him.

[redacted] Druggist, 82 Street and Lexington Avenue, confessed a personal dislike for the subject but indicated the latter had engaged in no political discussions while in the store. b7C

[redacted] and [redacted] professed to have had little personal contact with Dr. JOSEPHSON and indicatedthat he had few contacts other than his patients.

[redacted] was not acquainted with the subject but [redacted] porter, and [redacted] doorman at this address regarded the subject favorably. [redacted] indicated that JOSEPHSON was considered to be a bit eccentric.

Records of the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Columbia University, 630 West 168 Street, were reviewed by Confidential Informant [redacted] who indicated that in May, 1917 when he was a senior JOSEPHSON was suspended for queer action while a clinical assistant and a psychopathic examination was ordered. He was twice examined and his sanity was not challenged but the examiner advised the College Board that JOSEPHSON was possessed of poor judgment, lacked tact and modesty, was impressed with his own importance and apparently had had improper home training. In the light of this report he was permitted to graduate. b7C

Records of the County Clerks office reflected that in 1943 there was placed on file a confession of judgment in the amount of $2,000 representing money advanced by JOSEPHSON to [redacted] 118 Street to finance a show, "Frozen Alive" in 1940. Attempts to locate [redacted] at the above address met with negative results. [redacted] apartment [redacted] advising that he had moved to some place in New Jersey months ago.

Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York were checked against the name of the subject with negative results.

Records of the Medical Society of the State of New York, 292 Madison Avenue, New York City, contained no information regarding the subject not obtained from other sources.

Records of the Professional Board, State Department of Education, 80 Centre Street, New York City were checked with negative results.

Special Agent [redacted] determined from Confidential Informant [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau, that on June 5, 1942 an Army Lieutenant reported he had been accosted by the subject near a news stand on East 81 Street at which time JOSEPHSON was brandishing a newspaper carrying a headline of the Japanese bombing of Alaska. The subject was quoted as shouting: "See what has happened! That's the result of our sending soldiers and airplanes to England. The Japs would not be able to bomb Alaska if we had our soldiers and airplanes here where they belong. The Administration is sending soldiers like you to England to fight the Nazis and when we have beaten the Nazis England will sit back and let us fight the war against Japan alone. But when you return to this country the Japanese will be here". b2 b7C

INTERVIEW WITH SUBJECT

The subject was interviewed at his office on April 20, 1944. He declared that he was by no means anti-American but actually was violently anti-New Deal and was conducting a propaganda campaign to save the Constitution against the New Deal and Communism. He stated that many of his statements might be distorted and miscontrued by persons into thinking his attacks against the new deal actually were attacks against the American Government. JOSEPHSON indicated that on occasion he had observed that "win or lose America will be the loser in the end because of its lease-lend activities".

JOSEPHSON declared that his current pet irritation was HOFFMAN NICKERSON's book "The American Reds" in which the writer advocated the overthrow of democracy for absolute monarchy. He declared that persons adhering to this idea felt that communism was the best way to achieve this condition and it was this that he professed to be fighting. He declared that to attribute to him a statement that this country would be better off if Hitler won the war was not consistent with parts of his book "Your Life is Their Toy" in which he charged that his avowed enemy the "New Deal" was made in Germany.

The subject volunteered information that he had served in the first World War but was given a medical discharge. He stated he was of Jewish descent. As to "Defend America First" he said the name was not familiar to him and said this perhaps was a misstatement of his belief that the new deal stood for "America Last and Least".

- C L O S E D -

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

The Confidential Informants contained in the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 29, 1944 at New York, N.Y. are as follows:

[redacted] is [redacted]
New York City

[redacted] is [redacted]
College of Physicians and Surgeons
Columbia University
630 West 168 Street
New York City.

b2

The above individuals are retained as confidential informant at their own request.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont

DATE: January 26, 1952

FROM : Mr. O. Ormond

SUBJECT: DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON
INFORMATION CONCERNING
Bufile 100-302583

Pursuant to a request received from the Director's Office, the writer interviewed Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson, 1272 69th Street, New York City, telephone number Butterfield 8-0402 at 1:40 p.m. on January 26, 1952. Josephson stated he is an Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist and is the author of eight books.

Josephson produced the attached copy of the book he has written which bears the title "Rockefeller 'Internationalist,' The Man Who Misrules The World." He stated that he would like to leave the book for the Director and wrote the following in the front of the book: "To J. Edgar Hoover as an expression of the admiration of the author - Emanuel M. Josephson." Josephson stated that he thought the book contained much information which would interest the FBI and that if the Bureau desired to contact him for any additional information he could be reached at the above address.

Josephson stated that he has devoted twenty-five years of study in obtaining the material contained in this book. He also stated that he has spent $25,000 securing the information. b7C

Josephson was accompanied by a [redacted] of North Caldwell, New Jersey, whom he described as a friend. Josephson did not further identify [redacted]

Emanuel M. Josephson is the subject of a Bureau file, number 100-302583, which file is unavailable. The abstract slip for the file reveals that the file contains only one serial which is the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated April 29, 1944, at New York City, entitled "Emanuel M. Josephson, Security Matter - G." The abstract slip contains the information that Josephson was born September 23, 1895, at Baltimore, Maryland, and was a practicing physician in New York City. He was alleged to have made statements condemning the American Government and its conduct of the war. Investigation developed that Josephson was considered radical and outspoken and that while a medical student in 1917 he was examined by a psychiatrist but pronounced sane; Josephson claimed to be a loyal American and was a violent anti-New Dealer.

Attachment

Records 100-302583 FEB 5 1952 261,973

RECORDED-14

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-12-85 BY 9145 cal/sc

50 FEB 13 1952

F334

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that the attached book be forwarded to the Crime Records Section for its information.

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Laughlin
Mr. Jones
Mr. Mohr
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Date Jan. 26, 1952 Time 1:15PM

Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson, 127 E. 69th St., NYC, tele locally

Phone No.

REMARKS

When advised of Mr. Hoover's absence from the office he said that he had some information he wanted to bring to the attention of the Bureau and he would like to come down and talk to someone this afternoon. Arrangements were made for him to come in and see Mr. Ormond, Supervisor on Mr. Belmont's desk.

2:55PM - Mr. Ormond advises that Josephson came in and talked to him concerning the Rockefeller Foundation. This man has written a number of books and is very much opposed to this Foundation. His latest book is going to press very shortly and it is an attempt to point out a conspiracy in which Josephson believes the Foundation is engaging. He made the statement to Mr. Ormond that Stalin and Rockefeller made a pact in 1926 and 2 wars have resulted. Mr. Josephson went into a long story on the subject and at the end of his conversation he left an autographed copy of a book he has written for the Director. Mr. Ormond is preparing a memo on the matter and will send it to the Director's Office along with the autographed book.

New memo to Nichols 128-52 - DJD

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY SP4 SCG/kg

100-302583-3

FEB 15 1952 RECORDED-14

FEB 6 1952

EX. - 50

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson

DATE: January 29, 1952

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Senator McCarran and Jay Sourwine called on me on Friday evening regarding a book written by Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson, and several large ads purporting to quote Senators Jenner and McCarran.

McCarran told me also on Saturday when I saw him that he was very much upset about this and wanted to know something about Josephson. I told him we would check our files and let him know as quickly as possible.

I propose to give the attached blind memorandum to Sourwine when he calls to see me late this afternoon. I do not see any basis for any action on our part.

You will recall that Josephson called at the Bureau on January 26th to leave a copy of his book "Rockefeller 'Internationalist'".

I do not think we should become involved in this nor do I think that even though Josephson left an autographed copy of his book for the Director that he should receive any acknowledgement.

Attachment

cc: Mr. Ladd
Mr. Laughlin

LBN:CMC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cu/dlg 261,973

RECORDED-14

100-302583-4

FEB. 31 1952

30 FEB 15 1952

F934

January 28, 1952

MEMORANDUM

Re: Emanuel M. Josephson

Emanuel M. Josephson was reportedly born September 23, 1895, at Baltimore, Maryland and in 1944 had his home and office at 100 East 81st Street, New York City. Josephson was a practicing physician.

Josephson received a Bachelor of Science degree in 1916 from Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, and graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University on June 6, 1917. From 1918 to 1921 he practiced at 2132 Daly Avenue; from 1922 to 1923, at 342 Madison Avenue; from 1923 to 1926, at 230 East 79th Street and in 1927, at 993 Park Avenue. All of these addresses are believed to be in New York City.

Josephson is reported to have been appointed to the campaign committee of William O'Dwyer without authorization of the campaign chairman when O'Dwyer first campaigned against Mayor La Guardia. Josephson then made public charges that the New York City Health Department was subject to the "spoils system" and had failed to properly guard the health of the city. As a result of denials and recriminations coming from these charges, Josephson filed libel suits against the County Medical Society, the New York Times, the New York Herald Tribune and the New York World Telegram, and the following doctors: Dr. John L. Rice, Health Commissioner, Dr. William H. Best, Deputy Health Commissioner and Dr. Maximilan B. Ramirez, president of the County Medical Society. More than half a million dollars was demanded in the total of all libel suits. On July 21, 1943, these suits were discontinued by stipulation.

In connection with the above libel suits, the defendants are said to have alleged that during 1940 the Chedney Press, 108 East 81st Street, New York City, published a book written by Dr. Josephson and entitled "Your Life Is Their Toy." It is said that this book attacks the New Deal, Senator Robert F. Wagner, Harry Hopkins, the Rockefeller Institute, organized medicine and its representatives, and other organizations.

On January 10, 1946, a physician named Emanuel M. Josephson was a speaker at a rally of "Friends of Frank Fay" in Madison Square Garden. Attendance was approximately 20,000. All speeches were reported as anti-Communist in tone. It is reported that the Daily Worker claimed "The Christian front crowd" backed this meeting as "an orgy of Red baiting and race hate incitement."

A column written by Ben Richardson and appearing on page 19 of the January 19, 1946, issue of the newspaper "People's Voice" refers to the above meeting as a "Fascist meeting." The speakers were called "The Hate-Russia Boys." Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson was referred to as the first speaker and the one who "set the pace for the meeting by lumping Communism and Unionism together as being the major menaces to democracy." It was further stated that Josephson "attacked the OPA as an effort on the part of the Communists to throttle free enterprise."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 a/dep
261,973

100-358342-4
ENCLOSURE

It is reported that in March, 1947, the letterhead of the American Anti-Communist Association, Incorporated, with national headquarters at 1025 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C., carried the name of Dr. Emanuel Josephson of New York City as a member of the National Advisory Board of the organization.

A copy of the newspaper "Common Sense," issue of November 15, 1949, which refers to itself as "The Nations Anti-Communist Newspaper," carries an article entitled "The Peekskill Incident" by Emanuel M. Josephson of New York City. In this article the author states "The Robeson-Peekskill incident has brought out into the open and exposed to public gaze the tremendous power and influence in the local, state and federal governments of the supporters and sponsors of the American Communist conspiracy, its thoroughly organized and its deep-laid and long-range plans."

The New York Daily Mirror, page 3, believed to be the issue of March 22, 1949, carries a story by Harry Coren stating that Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson, 127 East 29th Street, was a surprise witness testifying on the previous day before the grand jury investigating an alleged plot to tap the telephone wires of the New York City officials. Josephson testified that he was called to city hall the morning the case broke and identified two of the principal suspects as the men who entered his basement allegedly to tap the cable leading from the apartment building of Borough President Rogers.

The New York Post, issue of April 12, 1949, carries a story on the wire tapping and briefly refers to Josephson on what appears to be the same incident as the one mentioned in the paragraph above.

It was reported in September, 1951, that Defender Publishers, Wichita, Kansas, published a book by Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson on the late president Franklin D. Roosevelt. Dr. Gerald Winrod, a defendant in the sedition trial in Washington, D. C., in 1944, was the operator of Defender Publishers at that time.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

DATE: January 28, 1952

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Belmont
Mohr
Tele. Room
Nease
Gandy

Attached is a memorandum concerning the captioned subject. It does not contain the additional information set out below.

Dr. Emanuel Josephson, 127 East 69th Street, New York City, telephonically advised the New York Office on December 22, 1948, that on the previous September 18, he had rented an apartment in his building at 127 East 69th Street to [redacted] with aliases, and [redacted] with aliases, who posed as man and wife. Josephson believed the woman was working as a prostitute in New York City. [redacted] claimed to be the former husband of [redacted] The Bureau opened a White Slave Traffic Act investigation on the basis of Josephson's complaint. [redacted] Section 1)

An undated letter to the Director from Emanuel Josephson, 127 East 69th Street, New York City, was received in the Bureau on June 12, 1949. The letter urged b7C investigation of the Communist infiltration of Broadway theaters and the legitimate theaters. Information concerning this matter was requested. The Director's reply of June 13, 1949, referred to the Departmental regulation making Bureau files confidential and requested that Josephson report information indicating un-American activities to the Bureau's office in New York City. (100-7254-327)

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cj/dg
261,973

SE 19, 100-302583-5

FEB 8 1952

RECORDED-14
INDEXED-14

2 ENCL

50 FEB 15 1952

F334

EX-50

CRIM. REC.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson

DATE: November 17, 1952

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Laughlin
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Rm.
Holloman
Gandy

For record purposes, [redacted] who formerly was associated with the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, advised me that Dr. Emanuel Josephson had propositioned the wealthy Texas oilman, F. L. Hunt, to underwrite certain of his activities. He wondered if we could help him.

b7C

I told [redacted] that as I recalled we had nothing of substance from an investigative standpoint; that Josephson's writing would be the best.

[redacted] subsequently informed me that he had told Hunt that he thought Josephson was a crackpot.

LBN:ptm

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cu/dag
261,973

RECORDED - 93 100-302583-16
EX-110
19 NOV 1952

F-268
68 NOV 28 1952

[redacted] 12/5/52

[redacted] Rye, New York

b7C

Emanuel M. Josephson

Dear Mr. Hoover,

No doubt you've had complaints about Emanuel M. Josephson and Chedney Press at 127 East 69th St. N.Y.C.

In case you haven't, here are a couple of copies of his latest diatribe which he personally handed me on 69th St. & Park Ave. — As soon as I saw the caption, I stopped him and asked his name. He said it was Josephson and points to the back page. The speech is [illegible]

RECORDED - 41 100-202588-3

INDEXED - 41

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

EX-116 DEC 9 1952

FIVE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145a dcg 201-943

despite it. If this guy had been a little bigger, I'd have knocked him flat for his literary efforts." - He's about 5'4" or 5'5", round face, and a bit on the chubby side, at least so far as I could tell as he was wearing heavy dark overcoat with collar up and grey felt hat with brim down in front.

He's either a Communist or a crackpot candidate for Bellevue.

In conclusion, congratulations on the superb job you (and your Dept) have done under impossible conditions the past few years. Hope you can "go to town" now that the "wraps are off" + Brown-ell behind you.

Sincerely

RECEIVED
DEC 23 1952
FBI - PHILADELPHIA

b7C

[redacted]

[redacted] Rye, New York

b7C

12/5/52

Dear Mr. Hoover,

No doubt you've had complaints about Emanuel M. Josephson and Chedney Press at 127 East 69th St. N.Y.C.

In case you haven't, here are a couple of copies of his latest diatribe which he personally handed me on 69th St. & Park Ave. - As soon as I saw the caption, I stopped him and asked his name - He said it was Josephson and pointed to the back page. - Free speech is a great thing but despite it, if this guy, had been a little bigger, I'd have knocked him flat for his literary efforts! - He's about 5'4" or 5'5", round face, and a bit on the chubby side, at least so far as I could tell as he was wearing heavy dark overcoat with collar up and grey felt hat with brim down in front.

He's either a Communist or a crack pot candidate for Bellevue.

In conclusion, congratulations on the superb job you (and your Dept) have done under impossible conditions the past few years. - Hope you can "go to town" now that the "wraps are off" & Ike & Brownell behind you.

Sincerely

/S/ [redacted]

TRUE COPY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145a/dlf 24C, 913

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-19-85 BY 9145 ca/dlg
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ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

100-302582-7

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DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 Cc/dlg
961,973

EISENHOWER GIVES US NO "CHANGE," AMERICA'S BETRAYAL CONTINUES

1952

By Emanuel M. Josephson

Eisenhower's landslide victory was won largely by his promise of a "change" that was implied in his slogan "It is time for a change." Events of the past week seem to make it clear that Eisenhower's masters plan to give us no "change" except their open emergence on the national scene; and to continue to betray US as they have done in past decades, through their agents of the New-Fair Deal: Alger Hiss, Frederick Vanderbilt Field, Dean Acheson and the rest of the breed.

This situation was anticipated by those who had learned from the rigidly suppressed book published last January by the author, (entitled ROCKEFELLER *"Internationalist," The Man Who Misrules The World*), that Eisenhower, like Stevenson, is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Better informed voters chose Eisenhower merely because they regarded him as the lesser of the two evils—the less frankly Red candidate—though they realized that they were being offered no choice except between two pawns of the same malevolent power.

For the Council on Foreign Relations boasts in its annual report for 1949-50, on pages 39-40, that it "trains" and indoctrinates our public officials. And on pages 40-43, the report makes it quite clear that the CFR has planted innumerable of its agents in the highest public offices; and it intimates (or shall one say "brags") that it dictates their policies.

For more than a quarter of a century *every* Secretary of State and almost all Cabinet members and policy-makers in our government have been agents of the Council on Foreign Relations. The Council is a Rockefeller financed and dominated organization that serves the Rockefeller Empire in the capacity of Foreign Office. The interests of the Rockefeller Empire are uniformly hostile to US.

Eisenhower was extremely sensitive about his CFR membership, as well he might be, when the author questioned him at his Press Conference, on June 7, 1952, at the Commodore Hotel. He completely evaded the question put to him, which was: "Explain your association with Alger Hiss *in Rockefeller's Council on Foreign Relations.*"

By curious chance, every newspaper and syndicate that was represented at the conference deliberately falsified this question and omitted mention of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Eisenhower, when he recovered from the shock of the question, was perfectly willing to admit his association with Alger Hiss, who occupied the highest and key "educational" post in the country as President of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Eisenhower, as President of Columbia University, occupied the subordinate of the two posts that in the past were filled by the same man, Nicholas Murray Butler; and the two officers occupy virtually the same offices on the campus of Columbia University.

100-302583-?

EISENHOWER CAREFULLY SHIED, HOWEVER, FROM PUBLIC MENTION OF THE CAREFULLY SHIELDED, INVISIBLE, GOVERNMENT, THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND HIS ASSOCIATION WITH IT. For the membership of the Council On Foreign Relations holds in its highest ranks the top Communist agents and traitors. In its membership it included Alger Hiss, Frederick Vanderbilt Field, Owen Lattimore, Joseph Fels Barnes, William W. Lockwood and other editors of the notorious Communist agency *Amerasia,* that cost so many GI's their lives; Philip C. Jessup, Edward C. Carter and the balance of the notorious and dangerous Institute of Pacific Relations crew (the CFR is the parent organization that controls the IPR; but Congress has not dared to expose it); and a host of key bankers, business executives, government officials, propagandists in the role of newspaper editors, and Standard Oil officers.

The role of the subversives in the CFR is obviously to indoctrinate their fellow members, as their masters wish to have them indoctrinated. The latter are placed, then, in public office, or in charge of controlled "philanthropic" foundations or of other fronts, with which the CFR interlocks profusely. The deliberate purpose to which the Council on Foreign Relations has been dedicated since it was taken over by its present bosses in 1926, is to further the interests of the Rockefeller Empire (especially Saudi Arabia), of the Soviets, and of the alliance between the two entered into in the same year, which the author has named the Rockefeller-Soviet Axis.

Evidence in the published records of Congress completely proves that the same Council on Foreign Relations interests financed, through its subsidiary the Institute of Pacific Relations, the Communist Richard Sorge spy ring in Japan, that induced the Japs to attack US at Pearl Harbor instead of following their original plan of attacking Russia. They thus precipitated another Rockefeller Crusade, the Roosevelt War. But so great is the power of the overlords of the CFR, that Congress has never dared expose and prosecute them for their high treason. They were also responsible for the Korean "Truman War" and for our involvement in it, as well as for blocking its victorious termination.

The members of the Council on Foreign Relations were the chief agents in imposing the New-Fair Deal on the country on behalf of their masters. From their number was drawn Dean Acheson and the top officers of the Communist-infested State Department and of other government agencies.

Eisenhower joined the Council on Foreign Relations and became associated with the Hiss-Field-Lattimore-Acheson-Dulles crew *after Hiss had been indicted for perjury in connection with treason and after the Amerasia case and other treasons had been exposed.* He continued as a member, *after the CFR had been exposed in the book aforementioned, and during his entire campaign.* The intimacy of his association with the CFR *Amerasia* crew is quite manifest from the report that he picked one of them, Joseph Fels Barnes, as the ghostwriter of his book, CRUSADE IN EUROPE.

It was the masters of the Council on Foreign Relations and its host of allied, subversive fronts, that launched the "I LIKE IKE" campaign. It was an exact counterpart of the "ONE WORLD" campaign that the same group successfully engineered to put up Wendell Willkie, a Democratic, New Deal pawn of theirs, as *Republican* Presidential candidate, for the purpose of robbing the public of any voice in the matter of foreign involvements. The campaign was cunningly conceived to emotionally warp the "minds" of the rank and file of American voters, whom the conspirators habitually call "peasants." The same CFR agents, especially Harold Stassen, played a key role in both campaigns.

For more than a year before he was sent to Europe to head internationalist SHAPE, Eisenhower was indoctrinated by the CFR crew in his capacity of Chairman of the CFR Committee on Aid to Europe, as stated on page 10 of the *CFR Director's Annual Report,* 1948-49.

It is possible that Eisenhower was deluded in his association with the CFR crew prior to its exposure; or that, fired by ambition, he deliberately tolerated its treasonous character. Neither situation is a pretty one. But what can one say of the situation that has developed in the week since his election?

President-elect Eisenhower has made it clear that he proposes to leave US government policy dictation in the hands of the same CFR masters who have betrayed America in the past. Thus on November 9, 1952, it was announced that after a conference with General Lucius Clay and others of the CFR, Eisenhower appointed Joseph Morrell Dodge, of the CFR (1949-50 membership list), who has been closely identified with their administration of the New-Fair Deal, as his personal liaison representative to the Director of the Bureau of the Budget. At the same time, New-Fair Deal, bogus Republican, "One-World," "internationalist" Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., a CFR minion who was repudiated at the polls was appointed as Eisenhower's personal liaison with the Truman Administration, with which he has been so sympathetic. In the same category is Gov. Thomas E. Dewey and others who have played the stellar role among Eisenhower's "advisers."

Most of the men mentioned as under consideration for Cabinet jobs by Eisenhower are ranking members of the CFR that effectively dictated the Roosevelt-Truman-Acheson policies. They include John Foster Dulles, Rockefeller kinsman, who since the mature age of nineteen, has been identified with their control of the State Department, to such extent that it has been said, with justice, that *he is our State Department*, and is wholly responsible for its treacherous character. He was cited to a Senate investigating committee by Alger Hiss, as his mentor and adviser. But it is reported that Dulles annoyed Eisenhower by his insistence that he be made officially Secretary of State, when he offered his support; and that the post will go to one of his CFR minions who has ingratiated himself by his courtliness.

Prominently mentioned for the State Department post are two other CFR agents. Paul G. Hoffman, New-Fair Deal Red, who dissipated our wealth through the ECA Marshall Plan in the direct support of Rockefeller-Soviet interests, and who now is busily engaged in stimulating the spread of Red propaganda through such agencies as the Encyclopedia Britannica and the Ford Foundation, which he heads and uses to convert television and radio facilities of the nation to the spreading of Marxism, New Dealism and Communism, is reported to have the edge on his competitors because he played so large a role as "front man" in effecting Eisenhower's nomination. But John J. McCloy, who has been identified even more closely with the New-Fair Deal, as Assistant Secretary of War, head of the World Bank, and as High Commissioner of Occupied Germany who was very effective in restoring to control of Germany his master's Nazi agents, is also under consideration for the post. Like Hoffman, he also is a prominent "internationalist," CFR agent.

For the post of Secretary of the Treasury, Eisenhower is reported to have under consideration Rockefeller's brother-in-law, Winthrop Aldrich, president of Rockefeller's Chase National Bank and CFR headliner. Charles Taft, another New-Fair Deal pink, is also under consideration for a cabinet post by Eisenhower. Likewise Arthur Vandenberg, Jr., a Rockefeller agent, whose father, as Senate leader, herded the pseudo-Republican, Rockefeller-Soviet agents into the New-Fair Deal camp, as so-called "bipartisans," is in line for appointment.

The CFR's masters and agents are intent on keeping us continually at war as a means of sustaining the "capitalist" or Marxist super-capitalist, (mis)managed economies that they support, for the ultimate purpose of attaining super-Napoleonic world conquest and totalitarian dictatorship, which they seek as their concept of "perfect government." They assure us of at least twenty more years of war, of slaughter of our men and waste of our resources. So intent are they upon keeping us at war to fulfil their malevolent intent, that they persistently equip our Soviet enemies with all the materiel of war with which they are slaughtering our men, through their creations: Lend-Lease, the Marshall Plan, the UN, NATO, the Point 4 program and others.

When Sen. Kem wisely, courageously and patriotically introduced his bill barring aid to any land that trades with the Soviets and transhipps our supplies to them, Vishinsky immediately urged his confederates, in the State Department and the UN, to sue for a truce. The object of the desired truce was to cover up the utter collapse of Soviet "military might" that would result from a withdrawal of the treacherous aid that was being given the Soviets by our false "allies." England and Denmark openly defied this move, supported by Truman, the State Department, and the CFR bosses. As a result, the Soviets abandoned their truce move and made a farce of it. Senator Kem has been rewarded for his intelligence and patriotism by being "ditched" by his own, Republican Party "internationalists," instead of promoted to a Cabinet post, such as that offered "internationalist" Sen. Lodge.

PEACE, OBVIOUSLY, CAN BE ATTAINED ONLY BY WITHDRAWING THE AID WHICH OUR GOVERNMENT SO TREACHEROUSLY HAS BEEN GIVING TO OUR COMMUNIST ENEMIES THROUGH ITS "INTERNATIONALIST" SCHEMES, WITH THE PURPOSE OF PROTECTING THE SAUDI ARABIAN OILFIELDS OF THE BOSSES OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND TO SERVE THEIR ULTERIOR PURPOSE OF WORLD CONQUEST. Going to Korea to seek peace is merely grandstand play to divert the "philanthropically" moronized "peasants." Immediate peace will result from ousting the CFR crowd from control and stopping their "internationalist" frauds.

Equally important is it to frustrate their plans to precipitate ruinous inflation and a depression, in order to further their looting of the nation. This can be done by spurning their "managed (scarcity) economy" schemes, and setting up a surplus economy; by widening our monetary base to give the same treatment to staple necessities of life, that we seek to purchase with our money, as we give to useless gold.

There must also be an end to their persistent looting of the nation by confiscatory taxation and conspicuous waste.

If Eisenhower wishes to give us a "change" and prove his "No Deal" boast was true, rather than mere campaign lying, and prove that he was deluded by evil associates, let him abandon his Council "friends" and appoint good Americans, such as Sen. Kem to his Cabinet. And if the Republicans wish to stay in power and save the nation, they would do well to drop the Rockefeller "internationalists" and offer the nation patriotic leadership of the type that the conspirators smear as "isolationists." For the cases of Senators Kennedy and McCarthy prove amply the impatience and disgust of the nation with Red "internationalism," and their demand for a real change.

THE NATION WANTS AN END TO THE THREE BAGGAGE CARS OF DEAD BODIES FROM KOREA THAT LEAVE THE WEST COAST EACH NIGHT. IT INSISTS THAT OUR BOYS' BLOOD IS THICKER THAN ROCKEFELLER'S OIL.

For Full Details On This Situation And A List Of CFR Members, Read

ROCKEFELLER *"Internationalist."—The Man Who Misrules The World.*

By EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON.

Cloth Bound. Illustrated. 448 pp. Price $4.00.

CHEDNEY PRESS 127 East 69th Street New York City

Copyright, Emanuel M. Josephson, 1952.

December 15, 1952

RECORDED - 22 100-302583-7

105 -

[redacted]
Rye, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 alw 241,973

b7C

Dear [redacted]

Your letter dated December 5, 1952, and the enclosures have been received, and your interest in submitting this material for my attention is appreciated.

In the event you obtain additional data which you believe to be of interest to this Bureau, you may desire to communicate directly with the Special Agent in Charge of our New York Office located at 290 Broadway, New York 7, New York.

Your kind remarks concerning the work of this Bureau are indeed gratifying and I trust our activities will continue to merit your confidence and approbation.

Sincerely yours,

MAILED 18
DEC 18 1952
COMM-FBI

John Edgar Hoover
Director

DEC 12 11 58 AM '52 FBI

2 - cc New York (with copies of incoming)

Bureau indices negative re correspondent.

Emanuel M. Josephson is the subject of a closed security case, New York origin, (New York file 100-39592). (100-302583)

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Laughlin
Mohr
Tele. Rm.
Holloman
Gandy

NOTE ON YELLOW ONLY: Jo

Bufiles reflect Josephson, a practicing physician, is alleged to have made statements condemning Government and American conduct during last war. Investigation indicated he was somewhat radical and outspoken. In 1917, he was examined by a psychiatrist but pronounced sane.

WWK

DEC 19 1952

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

DATE: April 27, 1954

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: "ROCKEFELLER 'INTERNATIONALIST'"
Book by Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson
Submitted by [redacted] Portsmouth, Ohio

b7C

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Gearty
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Sizoo
Miss Gandy

Captioned book received April 26, 1954, from [redacted] with whom no data in Bufiles could be identified. Files reflect Josephson born Baltimore, Maryland, 1895, and educated at Johns Hopkins and Columbia Universities. He was a practicising physician in New York City 1918 to 1926. Has been extremely anti-Administration over the years and Chedney Press, New York City, controlled by Josephson, has published a number of books attacking the New Deal, F.D.R., the medical profession, etc. His writings have been so extreme that he has been subjected to several libel suits. In January, 1952, in connection with the edition of this present book, Josephson used, without permission, the names of Senator McCarran and Jay Sourwine. Senator McCarran contacted you and we provided a blind memo on Josephson to Sourwine. On January 26, 1954, Josephsen called at the Bureau to leave a copy of this book which he had autographed to the Director. You stated that you thought we should not acknowledge it in view of the controversy and the Director agreed. (100-302583).

Files show that more recently Josephson has been outspoken against President Eisenhower. It is not felt, therefore, that this present book should be acknowledged.

RECOMMENDATION: That the book not be acknowledged.

MLL:meb

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cd/dcg
26,973

INDEXED-74
RECORDED-74

100-302583-8

53 MAY 17 1954 F/D

19 MAY 3 1954

EX-112

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Jones
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Book

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO

b7C

Book placed in Bureau Library 4/30/54 (LSS)

PORTSMOUTH OHIO APR 23 '54 P
U.S. POSTAGE 09
PB METER P.B.125886

Jones to Nichols memo 4-27-54 MLL

RECORDED - 60
EX-129
100-302583-8

APR 28 1954

(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 261,973
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 ca/dlg

CIR 8

2 - orig & dupl
1 - yellow
1 - Section Tickler
1 - Mr. Gaffney

January 22, 1957

DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

Another Governmental agency advised in 1942 that Dr. Emanuel Josephson reported another individual to be an agent of the German Government. The investigation conducted by that agency established that this individual and Josephson were at odds over professional differences and it was indicated that Josephson's reporting him as a suspected enemy agent was prompted by personal prejudices and a desire to seek revenge. Josephson's integrity and reliability were considered questionable by several parties with whom he had been associated. (65-46928-1; War Department Military Intelligence Division)

On January 10, 1946, a physician named Emanuel M. Josephson was the speaker at a rally of "Friends of Frank Fay" in Madison Square Garden, New York City. All speeches were reported as anticommunist in tone. The "Daily Worker" claimed "The Christian Front crowd" backed this meeting as "an orgy of Red baiting and race hate incitement." The "Daily Worker" is an east coast communist newspaper. (100-7061-1184)

Page 19 of the January 19, 1946, issue of the newspaper "People's Voice" refers to the above meeting as a "Fascist meeting." The speakers were called "The Hate-Russia Boys." Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson was referred to as the first speaker and the one who "set the pace for the meeting by lumping Communism and Unionism together as being the major menaces to democracy." It was further stated that Josephson "attacked the Office of Price Administration as an effort on the part of the Communists to throttle free enterprise." (100-3-82-A)

The "People's Voice" was cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities report, 1948, page 225, as being among publications found "to be Communist initiated and controlled or so strongly influenced as to be in the Stalin solar system."

In March, 1947, the letterhead of the "American Anti-Communist Association, Incorporated," with national headquarters at 1025 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C., carried the name of Dr. Emmanuel Josephson of New York City as a member of the National Advisory Board of that organization. (62-82948-2, 4)

NOTE: This memo is the result of a special request from [redacted] State Department, for a name check on Emanuel M. Josephson which was received orally by Liaison Agent [redacted] on January 17, 1957.

JJG:uep:plp (7)

Orig and dupl for State

INDEXED-6 RECORDED-6 100-302553-9

16 JAN 21 1957

b7C

Tolson
Nichols
Boardman
Belmont
Mason
Mohr
Parsons
Rosen
Tamm
Nease
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

1 Xerox copy USMC - 2/18/65 - JMF

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY SP4 [illegible]

DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

The newspaper "Common Sense" issue of November 15, 1949, which refers to itself as "The Nations Anti-Communist Newspaper," carried an article entitled "Peekskill" by Emanuel M. Josephson of New York City. In this article the author states "The Robeson-Peekskill incident has brought out into the open and exposed to public gaze the tremendous power and influence in the local, state and federal governments of the supporters and sponsors of the American Communist conspiracy, its thoroughly organized and its deep-laid and long-range plans."

The "New York Daily Mirror" issue dated March 22, 1949, page 3, carried an article reflecting that Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson, 127 East 29th Street, New York City, was a surprise witness who testified the previous day before the grand jury investigating an alleged plot to tap the telephone wires of the New York City officials. Josephson testified that he was called to city hall the morning the case broke and identified two of the principal suspects as the men who entered his basement allegedly to tap the cable leading from the apartment building of Borough President Rogers. (62-12114-A)

In August, 1951, this Bureau was furnished with a copy of an advertisement of a book entitled "The Strange Death of Franklin Roosevelt" by Emanuel M. Josephson. This advertisement described the book as "a daring book. Franklin Roosevelt is presented as one of the great deceivers of all time. What were his secret alliances? Why were requests to open his coffin denied? Dr. Josephson, himself a Jew, cannot be accused of anti-Semitism in explaining Roosevelt's Jewish ancestry. This book exposes the conspiracy to destroy the U. S. Government and rob us of our freedom." (65-4832-759)

Josephson received notoriety when he questioned General Eisenhower at his press conference on June 7, 1952, at the Commodore Hotel, New York City. Josephson asked General Eisenhower to explain his association with Alger Hiss. (123-14918-10)

DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

On December 9, 1952, this Bureau received a copy of a pamphlet entitled "Eisenhower Gives Us No Change, America's Betrayal Continues" by Emanuel M. Josephson copyright in 1952. This pamphlet states that the Council on Foreign Relations is composed of "top communist agents and traitors" and "for more then a quarter of a century every Secretary of State and almost all Cabinet members and policy makers in our Government have been agents of the Council on Foreign Relations. The author wrote "most of the men mentioned as under consideration for Cabinet jobs by Eisenhower are ranking members of the Council on Foreign Relations that effectively dictated the Roosevelt-Truman-Acheson policies." He named President Eisenhower and Secretary of State John Foster Dulles as members of the Council on Foreign Relations and describes the Council as being dedicated, since 1926, "to further the interests of the Rockefeller Empire, of the Soviets, and of the alliance entered into in the same year (1926), which the author has named the Rockefeller-Soviet Axis."

In addition this pamphlet attacks past leaders of the United States and such programs as Lend-Lease, the Marshall Plan, North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations. The author recommends his book entitled "Rockefeller Internationalist, The Man Who Misrules The World" for further details on this situation. (100-302583-7)

On August 29, 1952, there came to the attention of this Bureau a handbill written by Josephson which reflects in part as follows:

"Rockefeller Internationalist, The Man Who Misrules The World. Read the Story of America's Betrayal -- Rockefeller's Council on Foreign Relations -- The Foreign Office of the Rockefeller Empire and the World -- Its Full Membership List of Rockefeller Agents From Which Are Drawn All Policy Making Officials -- The Role Played By Alger Hiss, Owen Lattimore, General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Harold Stassen, Harry Shippe Truman, Frederick Vanderbilt Field, John Foster Dulles, Senator Robert Alphonse Taft, Senator Estes Kefauver." (123-14911-10)

There is attached to this memorandum one copy of each of the following reports which contain further information

DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

regarding Emanuel M. Josephson. A report of [redacted] dated 4/29/44 at New York, entitled "Emanuel M. Josephson, Security Matter - C." (100-302-583-1)

b7C

Report of [redacted] dated 12/17/54 at New York, entitled "Unknown Subjects; United States Senate Election, New Jersey, November 2, 1954, Election Laws." (56-1423-9)

In January, 1955, prosecution of Josephson was declined on grounds that it would not be in the best interests of the Government, although there may have been a technical violation of the election laws. (56-1423-15)

Enclosures (2)

4-22 (Rev. 12-17-56) 11

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

1/16, 1957

- ☐ Name Check Unit - Room 6523
- ☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
- ☐ Forward to File Review
- ☑ Attention
- ☑ Return to [redacted] 7647 x515
  Supervisor Room Ext.

b7C

Type of References Requested:
- ☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- ☑ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- ☐ Subversive References Only
- ☐ Nonsubversive References Only
- ☐ Main _____ References Only

Breakdown to first name

Type of Search Requested:
- ☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
- ☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- ☑ Buildup ☐ Variations
- ☐ Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

Subject Emanuel M. Josephson
Birthdate & Place
Address
Localities

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 2/6/, 973 DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 CL/dlg

Searcher Hmk
R# _____ Date 1/16/57 Initials

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
I	100-302583	
I	100-302583-5, Sum. 1/52	
I	100-420545-1,	
I	56-1423-8, 1, 2,	
I	123-14911-10,	
I	Misc. Publications "Common Sense", Nov. 15, 1949, p. 1; See: Publications	
Unable to locate file	100-7046-A-Wash. News 10/5/54.	
I	~~Author of Lockoff~~ Author of "Lockefeller" "Internationalist" (the Man Who Misrules the World) See: Bus. Library	
NP	[redacted]	
I	65-4832-750,	b7C
NP	[redacted]	

18

NUMEROUS REFERENCE 4-22a

SEARCH SLIP b7C

Subj: Emanuel M. Josephson

Supervisor [ ] Room 7647

R# Date 1/16/57 Searcher Initial

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
I	62-12114-A-N.Y. Post + Home News 4/12/49	
I	N.Y. Daily Mirror 3/22/49	
NP		
NI		
I	100-7061-	1184,
I	100-7061-A-D. W. 1/26/46 Emmanuel	
I	62-82948-	I 2, I 4
NR		
NP		
I	100-3-82-A-Peoples Voice 1/19/46 Emanuel	
I	100-302583	
~~NR~~ ALL HERE DATE		
NP		
NR		
NI		
NP		

(2)

3

NUMEROUS REFERENCE 4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Emanuel M. Josephson

Supervisor [redacted] Room 2647

Searcher

R# _____ Date 1/16/57 Initied ~~Hmk~~

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
	Emanuel	b7C
NI	[redacted]	
I	65-46928-	1
NI LT	[redacted]	
	Buildups)	
	NW	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 a/dlg

FD-36 (Rev- 3-13-56)

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FBI

Date: 5/3/57

Transmit the following message via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Trotter
Mr. Nease
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/14/85 BY 9145 SP/RS 261,973

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: SENATOR JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY
MISCELLANEOUS, INFORMATION CONCERNING

[redacted], NYC, telephoned this office 5/3/57. She advised that she received information from Doctor EMANUEL JOSEPHSON, 230 E. 61st St., NYC, several months ago that Senator MC CARTHY was being slowly poisoned by radiated water and that the Senators wife JEAN was involved in the plot. [redacted] stated further that among those to whom she told this story was Senator WILLIAM LANGER of North Dakota, on the occasion of her having lunch with the Senator, at the Senate Dining Room, on or about 2/2/57, also lunching with them was her long time friend [redacted], NYC. [redacted] said further that she has known Dr. JOSEPHSON for approximately 3 years having met him in connection with her work on behalf of General DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR's candidacy for the Presidency. This acquaintance was renewed during 1956 because of mutual interests in the matter of fluoridation of the NYC water supply. She was now reporting this to the Bureau because of Senator MC CARTHY's sudden death due to hepatitis on 5/2/57. The files of the NYO reflect that [redacted] was the subject of a sedition case from 1942 to 1949, Buffile [redacted]. She was prominent in organizations which were pro isolation, anti semitic and anti British during World War II and made speeches critical of President ROOSEVELT. During 1949 she was active in an organization known as "Women for the United States of America". Doctor EMANUEL JOSEPHSON, an eye, ear and throat specialist, 230 E. 61st St., NYC, is the subject of NY file 100-39592. This file indicates that JOSEPHSON was alleged to have made statements critical of Government actions during World War II and to have been very radical and outspoken in this regard. He has published many pamphlets, including one entitled "Roosevelt's Communist Manifesto". No interview of [redacted] or Doctor JOSEPHSON is contemplated by this office.

100-302583

NOT RECORDED
145 MAY 18 1957

3 - Bureau
2 - NY 100-39592
1 - NY 100-21479

Mr. Belmont

cc - Mr. Belmont

MAY 10 1957

FBI

JMM:mlc
(6)

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

51 MAY 13 1957

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. A. H. BELMONT

DATE: 5-9-57

FROM : F. J. Baumgardner

SUBJECT: SENATOR JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY
MISCELLANEOUS
INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-14-85 BY 9145

261,913

Tolson
Nichols
Boardman
Belmont
Mason
Mohr
Parsons
Rosen
Tamm
Nease
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

By airtel 5-3-57 (received Domestic Intelligence Division 5-6-57), New York Office reported [redacted] telephonically advised regarding receipt of information from Dr. Emanuel Josephson several months ago, that Senator McCarthy was being slowly poisoned by radiated water with Senator's wife implicated. Information conveyed by [redacted] to Senator William Langer, as well as friend of [redacted] in early February, 1957. No interview of [redacted] or Josephson contemplated by New York Office.

Bufiles reflect [redacted] subject of sedition investigation from 1942 to 1944. She has been prominent in pro-isolation organizations; was anti-Semitic, anti-British and anti-Administration during war. [redacted] b7C

Bufiles reflect Dr. Josephson, original source of this information, was subject of security-matter investigation in 1944 following receipt of various complaints challenging his loyalty. Briefly, investigation disclosed he was practicing physician who made statements condemning Administration and American conduct of war, was somewhat radical and outspoken, examined by psychiatrist in 1917 but pronounced sane. He was described as chronic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive, vulgar, and at times indecent, vicious, "a definite psychopathic case," considered "unbalanced and a megalomaniac," and one who has done much to discredit his profession.

On 1-26-52, Dr. Josephson called at Bureau and left for Director autographed copy of his book "Rockefeller 'Internationalist,' The Man Who Misrules the World," receipt of which was not acknowledged. (100-302583)

Josephson is owner of Chedney Press, New York City, and on 12-16-54 readily admitted writing, publishing and distributing pamphlet criticizing candidacy of Clifford P. Case, successful Senatorial candidate in 1954 New Jersey General Election. In January, 1955, Department ruled Josephson's action may constitute technical violation of Federal election laws but prosecution would not serve best interest of Government. When interviewed 12-16-54 Josephson stated

1 - Mr. Klein
1 - Mr. Baumgardner
1 - Mr. Belmont
FJB:ers (4)

100-302583-d

NOT RECORDED
145 MAY 13 1957

51 MAY 13 1957

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN

MAY 10 1957

he was in semi-retirement from medical profession and devoting energies to "political research." (56-1423)

OBSERVATIONS:

Definite possibility exists that [redacted] will continue to "peddle" allegation implicating Mrs. McCarthy in Senator's recent death, it being noted she concedes having conveyed information to Senator Langer and another individual. Under normal circumstances, details of allegation would be of interest and would be disseminated to local law enforcement authorities. However, in this case such action does not appear feasible due to highly questionable reliability and integrity of Josephson, original source of data. For the same reason, interview of Josephson for purpose of corroborating and refuting allegation would appear futile. b7C

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended data not be disseminated to Metropolitan Police Department, Washington, D. C., and Josephson not be interviewed in view of his known background and reasons cited above. If you agree, no further action is necessary.

OK
asked by
I agree.

June 7, 1957

EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

No investigation has been conducted by the FBI concerning the captioned individual. For information which may pertain to the subject of your inquiry, you are referred to a memorandum captioned "Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson," dated January 22, 1957, which was furnished to [redacted] of your Department on January 23, 1957. (100-302583-9) b7C

The foregoing information is furnished to you as a result of your request for an FBI file check and is not to be construed as a clearance or a nonclearance of the individual involved. This information is furnished for your use and should not be disseminated outside of your agency.

Orig. & 1 Department of State
RR 5/31/57
[redacted] rap
(4)

100-302583-10

16 JUN 11 1957

RECORDED - 76

INDEXED - 76

EX-117

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145C/dlc 261,973

Tolson
Nichols
Boardman
Belmont
Mohr
Parsons
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
Nease
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

71 JUN 17 1957

4-22 (Rev. 12-17-56)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

6-3, 1957

- ☐ Name Check Unit - Room 6523
- ☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
- ☐ Forward to File Review
- ☐ Attention _____
- ☐ Return to _____
  Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:
- ☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- ☑ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- ☐ Subversive References Only
- ☐ Nonsubversive References Only
- ☐ Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:
- ☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
- ☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- ☐ Buildup ☐ Variations
- ☐ Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

Subject Emanuel M. Josephson
Birthdate & Place
Address
Locality
Re:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 2/6/97
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9178 Searcher
Date Initials

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
✓	100-302583	
✓	100-302583-9 Sum. 1-22-52	
	NYA ——— Sum 1-28-52	
✓	[redacted]	
✓	156-1423-21, 7, 8	
✓	100-7046-A	
	Wash. News 10-5-54	
✓	121-19160-35	
✓	123-14911-10	
✓	100-420545-1	
	Bureau, Library, Rockefeller "International" (the man who misrules the World Emanuel	
	46-11508-2678	
✓	31-74879-17 p 1-6 24, 27	
✓	62-88217-1777 p 56	
✓	100-421606-1 p 78	
✓	62-88217-1823 p 238	

b7C

NUMEROUS REFERENCE 4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Emanuel M. Josephson

Supervisor _____ Room _____

Searcher

R# _____ Date 6-3 Initial JBL

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
Emmanuel (Vari)	
100-370312-7, 5	
62-100157-79 p 4 5-09, 0-37	
62-82948-4	
100-3-82 Sub A	
Peoples Voice 1/19/46	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 CA/dcb 261,923

2

July 26, 1957

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-12-85 BY 9145 adeg

[redacted]

b7C

Elkridge 27, Maryland

Dear General:

Your letter of July 20, 1957, with enclosure, has been received, and I appreciate the thought which prompted you to communicate with me.

Although I would like to be of service, the matter you mentioned has been previously called to my attention, and it has been necessary for me to advise that the allegations contained in the material forwarded do not constitute a violation of Federal law within this Bureau's jurisdiction. I also regret that I am unable to furnish the identity of another agency which might be of help to you; consequently, I am returning your enclosure.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

COMM — FBI
SEP 15
MAILED 25

NOT RECORDED
126 AUG 17 57

Enclosure

NOTE: Bufile 100-74493 reveals that correspondent has been in touch with the Bureau on a number of occasions and has been dealt with circumspectly due to allegedly pro-fascist and anti-semitic sentiments. His brother who is mentioned in incoming is reputedly the same type of individual, although regarded by family as mentally unbalanced. The Dr. Josephson mentioned is a controversial figure who reputedly has done much to discredit his profession. He was interviewed by the Bureau in 1954 in connection with a pamphlet published by him criticizing the candidacy of Clifford P. Case in New Jersey. The Department had ruled that his pamphlet was possibly technically a violation of the election laws but declined prosecution.

(Note continued on next page)

Tolson
Nichols
Boardman
Belmont
Mohr
Parsons
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
Nease
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

FBS:blh (3)

64 AUG 1 1957 MAIL ROOM

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Letter to [redacted] b7C

On interview, Josephson stated that he was in semi-retirement from the medical profession and was devoting his energies to political research. It is noted that the Bureau has received a variety of communications questioning the death of the late Senator McCarthy.

TRUE COPY

[redacted]
Cleveland, Ohio, 44106

b7C

To the Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 a/dg 261,973

Gentlemen:

I have been given to read a book, paper-back, titled The Truth about Rockefeller, Public Enemy No. 1., Studies in Criminal Psychopathy. This long title is published by The Chedney Press, 230 East 61st Street, New York. The author is presumed to be a person named Emanuel M. Josephson.

This book is so shocking a tissue of misrepresentations, so un - substantiated in its alleged facts that I feel "literature" of this sort should be controlled.

I doubt that any one man wrote these pages. Whatever force or forces there are behind such writings should be watched.

I am a Teacher in a Cleveland, Ohio, area school. I feel deeply concerned about the nature of such books as I have listed.

Have you any information on this "author", Emanuel Josephson, or on the Chedney Press?

REC-22 100-302583-

I have read quite a bit of madness in the press, but this is the worst example.

EX-114

Sincerely yours,

18 SEP 3 1964

/s/

[redacted]
Cleveland 22, Ohio

9-2-64 EFT/cm

1 + c Made 9/1/64 ejs

8-Eft

[redacted]

b7C

Cleveland, Ohio, 44106

To The Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

GLOUCESTER, AUG 29 -PM- 1964 MASS.

Gentlemen:

I have been given to read a book, paper-back, titled The Truth about Rockefeller Public Enemy No. 1, Studies in Criminal Psychopathy. This long title is published by the Chedney Press, 230 East 61st Street, New York. The author is presumed to be a

CORRESPONDENCE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cm/dg
261,973

person named Emanuel M. Josephson.

The book is so shocking a tissue of misrepresentations, so unsubstantiated in its alleged facts that I feel "literature" of this sort should be controlled.

I doubt that any one man wrote these pages. Whatever force or forces there are behind such writings should be watched.

I am a Teacher in a Cleveland, Ohio area school. I feel deeply concerned about the

AUG 31 1964

nature of such books as I have listed.

Have you any information on this "author", Emanuel Josephson, or on The Chedney Press?

I have read quite a lot of madness in The Press, but this is the worst example.

Sincerely yours,

[redacted]

b7C

[redacted]

Cleveland 23, Ohio

September 2, 1964

EX-114 REC-22 100-302583-11

b7C

[redacted] Informant

Cleveland, Ohio 44106

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 a/dg
a61, 973

Dear [redacted]

I have received your letter of August 29th and the thought prompting you to furnish this Bureau your observations is appreciated.

With respect to your inquiry concerning Emanuel M. Josephson and the Chedney Press, I would like to point out that information in FBI files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. Please do not infer either that we do or do not have data in our files relating to the subjects of your inquiry. I hope you will understand my inability to be of assistance in this instance.

Enclosed is some literature I trust you will find of interest.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 6
SEP 2 - 1964
COMM-FBI

Enclosures (5)
An American Challenge
Faith in Freedom
Keys to Freedom
Know your FBI
Story of the FBI

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent and no information concerning the book entitled "The Truth about Rockefeller,

EFT:cai (3)

CONTINUED NEXT PAGE.

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

b7C

[redacted]

NOTE:

Public Enemy No. 1., Studies in Criminal Psychopathy." Bufiles show that Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson was the subject of an security type investigation in 1944 following receipt of various complaints challenging his loyalty. Investigation disclosed he was a practicing physican who made statements condemning Administration and American conduct of the war, he was somewhat radical and outspoken and had been examined by a psychiatrist in 1917 but pronounced sane. He was described as chronic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive, vulgar, and at times indecent, and a "definite psychopathic case", one who has done much to discredit his profession. He was owner of the Chedney Press in 1954 and, in 1952, he left an autographed copy of his book, "Rockefeller 'Internationalist,' The Man Who Misrules the World." Receipt of this book was not acknowledged. (100-302583).

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27
5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
DeLoach
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 12-11-64

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: [redacted]
ORLANDO, FLORIDA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-15-85 BY 9145 cl/dlg 201, 973.

b7C

BACKGROUND:

The Tampa Office has advised that captioned individual contacted [redacted] the Training Division of the Orlando, Florida, Police Department, described himself as an expert on anticommunism and requested [redacted] to permit him to lecture in future training courses scheduled by [redacted] Department. [redacted] showed [redacted] a copy of the Director's address at the "Sword of Loyola" Award Dinner on 11-24-64, and [redacted] took exception to the Director's praise of Saint Ignatius Loyola, stating that the Director did not appear to be well informed on this subject. When [redacted] objected, [redacted] placed a call to Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson in New York City and requested that [redacted] tape record the conversation. This tape recording has been furnished by Tampa with the request that it be returned to that office for return to [redacted]

REVIEW OF TAPE RECORDING:

A transcript of this tape recording has been prepared and is attached. During the conversation, Josephson described Adam Wisehop (phonetic), who was trained as a Jesuit priest, as being the founder of modern-day communism. According to him, Wisehop's work came as a direct outgrowth of the activities of Saint Ignatius Loyola. The essence of his remarks is to connect Saint Ignatius Loyola and the Jesuit Order with present-day communism.

Regarding the Director's views on communism, Josephson describes the Director as confused. He claims that Bob Hicks, "who founded the Quantico School of the FBI," was a friend of his. He referred to one Murray Garson (phonetic) as "the man who gave J. Edgar Hoover his job." He apparently refers to the Jesuits when he indicates that this Order has plans "for the United States." He hopes that certain written material will be given to [redacted] to "give him a better insight on how far wrong J. Edgar Hoover is." Elsewhere, he states that Westbrook Pegler and a radio personality, Tom Duggan, were fired from their jobs because of criticism directed against the Jesuits.

INFORMATION IN BUFILES:

100-302583

[redacted] He is a graduate in good standing of the 57th Session of the FBI National Academy, March-June, 1956.

NOT RECORDED
170 DEC 16 1964

b7C

[redacted] has participated in the activities of [redacted] groups in the vicinity of Miami and Tampa, Florida. In 1961, he was a member of an organization "Americans for Action," which picketed an American Civil Liberties Union convention in Miami. He claims to be an expert on anticommunism. He has been brought to our attention

(continued, next page)

Enclosures (2)

DEC 18 1964

1 - Mr. Tolson - Enclosures (2)
1 - Mr. Casper - Enclosures (2)
1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosures (2)
CJH:eab (6)

ORIGINAL FILED IN

in connection with the distribution of pamphlets attacking civil rights and other groups. In 1962, he telephoned a Bureau representative in an effort to have a Bureau speaker appear in Miami. It was noted that [redacted] rambled in his conversation, appeared to be a fanatic and a rabble rouser. The invitation was declined.

Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson: Josephson was the subject of a security investigation in 1944 following receipt of various complaints challenging his loyalty. The investigation reflected that he was a practicing physician who had made statements condemning the American conduct of the war. In the past, he had been examined by a psychiatrist. He was described as a chronic trouble maker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive, vulgar, at times indecent, and a "definite psychopathic case." In 1954, he was interviewed by the Bureau in connection with a political pamphlet he had issued which was found to be a technical violation of the election laws. During interview, he stated he was in semi-retirement from the medical profession and was engaged in political research. In 1952, he called at the Bureau and left for the Director an autographed copy of his book, 'Rockefeller 'Internationalist,' The Man Who Misrules the World," receipt of which was not acknowledged. Our files further reflect that over the years Josephson has published a number of books attacking the Government and the medical profession and his writings have been so extreme that he has been subjected to several libel suits.

Robert H. Hicks: He is a former Bureau Agent who EOD 9-24-34, resigned 3-13-45. In January, 1944, he had been removed as Special Agent in Charge of the Norfolk Office and returned to general assignment. He served as Special Agent in Charge at Quantico from 10-18-40, to 8-10-43.

Murray Garson: Bufiles contain numerous references to this name, none of which can be identified with the person mentioned by Josephson on the basis of available information. There is considerable information in our files regarding one Murray Garsson who, during the 1920's became wealthy as a real estate operator. At one time he served as a Special Assistant to the Secretary of Labor. He was the subject of Bureau investigation during the 1940's and subsequently was imprisoned on charges of fraud against the Government in connection with defense contracts.

OBSERVATION:

In view of Josephson's background, no purpose whatever would be served by contacting him regarding this matter.

RECOMMENDATION: b7C

That the attached airtel be sent to Tampa enclosing the above tape recording for return to [redacted] and instructing that office to advise [redacted] confidentially concerning Josephson's background.

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

February 5, 1965

The attached book was sent to the Director by Chedney Press, 230 East 61st Street, New York, New York.

MR. TOLSON
MR. BELMONT
MR. MOOR
MR. DELOACH
MR. CASPER
MR. CALLAHAN
MR. CONRAD
MR. FELT
MR. GALE
MR. ROSEN
MR. SULLIVAN
MR. TAVEL
MR. TROTTER
MR. JONES
TELE. ROOM
MISS HOLMES
MRS. METCALF
MISS GANDY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cr/tkg 201, 973

crt

(see 100-302583-5,9,10)

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

REC-47 100-302583-12

5 FEB 11 1965

9 FEB 18 1965



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cl/bg
261, 973

ENCLOSURE

NOTICE

DOCUMENT CANNOT BE SCANNED

DESCRIPTION

BOOK

$2.00

The Truth About

ROCKEFELLER

"Public Enemy No. 1"

Studies In Criminal Psychopathy



ROCKEFELLER FOLLOWS "MAINSTREAM"
OF "REPUBLICAN THOUGHT"

by Emanuel M. Josephson

CHEDNEY PRESS

Bufiles reflect that Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson was the subject of a security investigation in November, 1964 following complaints of loyalty and because of numerous statements he made. The investigation revealed that he was a chronic, [illegible] troublesome, vulgar, indecent, obscene, profane, low, coarse, etc. In 1952 he called at the Bureau and left the Director a booklet entitled "Rockefeller" Internationalist" The Man Who Misrules the World." This was not acknowledged. In 1954 he was interviewed by the Bureau regarding some phamplets he had written and distributed which were technical violations of the election laws. In 1954 he was shown as being the owner of "Chedney Press"

OVER

Because of his irresponsible criticisms he has been the subject of several libel suits. Recently he was very critical of the author of "Sword of Loyola"

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9N5C
2/6/1973

TRUE COPY

Walnut Miss
7-27th 65

Dear Mr Hoover - I just cant quite understand this canglomerated mess and I thought posibly you might

Very trely

[redacted] b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 ca/dg
261, 973

REC- 52 100-302583-13

EX 105 AUG 9 1965

ENCLOSURE

ITC
8-5-65
yms

ack 8-6-65 ED/yms

Walnut Miss
7-27-65

Dear Mr Hoover — I just can't
quite understand this
conglomerated mess. But I thought it
possibly you might [illegible]

[redacted]

b7C

WALNUT
JUL 29
PM
1965
MISS.

ITC
8-5-65
jms

ack 8-6-65 EO/jms

jmk

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 alt/dag
261, 923

[redacted] N.W. Washington D.C. 20008

WAKE UP AMERICA

NELSON ROCKEFELLER QUALIFICATIONS FOR THE PRESIDENCY -- OF THE U.S.S.R.

b7C

By Emanuel M. Josephson
Author of ROCKEFELLER "Internationalist"

Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller has undeniable qualifications for the post of President - of the U.S.S.R. His early training was by Progressive Education, under frankly Communist auspices, financed by his family. 1. He is a dedicated trillionaire Red. 2. His family financed the launching of the Soviets by Lenin and Trotsky (through their banker, Jacob Schiff) since 1905, for the purpose of gaining control of Baku oil. The deal that they made with Stalin for that purpose in 1926 still rules the world. At that time, they sent their most skilled and expensive publicity man, Ivy Lee, to Russia to train Stalin and his crew in propaganda methods. 3. Through their Laura Spelman Memorial and other foundations, they have promoted and propagandized Communism and other forms of dictatorship here and abroad. 4. Nelson Rockefeller has faithfully followed the Communist line of flaunting honesty and decency. He launched his public career, after graduation, by setting up, with two of his friends, SPECIAL WORK INC., for the purpose of collecting PAYOLA on all contracts and material for Rockefeller Center, and later on Government and other contracts. Nelson Rockefeller approves of PAYOLA only for himself, but for no one else. He prides himself for collecting Payola ON EVERYTHING THAT HE DOES. He ousted his partners when he learned the ropes and the racket became too profitable; and made SPECIAL WORK INC. in a highly lucrative part of ROCKEFELLER BROS. FOUNDATION. 4. His next move was to expropriate and "collectivize" (in Rockefeller hands) the homes, farms and property of us, whom he calls "peasants", by deliberately precipitating a nation-wide real estate panic of the same proportion as the 1929 financial panic that had been engineered by his kin. 5. He and his kin personally sponsored, financed and directed the treasonous, Red Institute of Pacific Relations, and its Amerasia subsidiary, and promoted the careers of Red agents, including Frederick Vanderbilt Field, Owen Lattimore and Alger Hiss, who in turn, trained the Rockefeller brothers. Alger Hiss was appointed to his key jobs for subversion by the Rockefellers and by their kinsman John Foster Dulles: and he has been one of the most intimate associates of Nelson Rockefeller, who has "never turned his back" on him. Rockefeller's loyalty to him was illustrated by the invitation extended by his favorite son, Steven, to his father's closest associate, Alger Hiss, to lecture to fellow students at Princeton, directly after he had been released from his term at Lewisburg Penetentiary for the crime of perjury in connection with treason. 6. Rockefeller's Institute of Pacific Relations, according to Gen. Willoughby's testimony before a Senate Committee, financed and furnished spies to the Richard Sorge spy ring that induced the Japanese to attack the U. S. at Pearl Harbor, instead of attacking Russia, as they had originally planned. And they were also instrumental in stationing the Pacific Fleet inside Pearl Harbor, like sitting ducks, to be destroyed. In this manner the Rockefellers forced us into World War II, to come to the defense of their Soviet partners. 7. Nelson Rockefeller, after we had been forced into the war, dodged military draft by ordering the creation for himself of a swivel chair job in Washington from which he could direct, enjoy and profit hugely from the war, as so-called "Co-ordinator" of Hemispheric Defense, with six billions of Treasury dollars to expend, without accounts rendered. This developed into a PAYOLA of billions of dollars that gained for him and his interests a vast empire that is valued at tens of billions of dollars in Venezuela, Brazil and other South American lands. It also enabled the planting of Communist cells in every country south of our border, the harvest of which we are beginning to reap in Cuba and elsewhere. 8. Rockefeller agents in the State Department exerted their every effort to serve the interests of Soviet Russia. They dictated the surrender of the German missile research laboratory at Dora, which our G.I.s had captured, to the Communists. In this way Rockefeller assured the Soviets their superiority in missiles, which he now pretends to deplore. They also dictated the partition of Germany and of Berlin so as to effect the entrapment of our Armed Forces behind Soviet lines, treasonously cutting them off from their lines of communication. Nelson Rockefeller, personally, ordered and supervised with his associate and agent, Alger Hiss, the surrender of U. S. sovereignty to the Rockefeller-Soviet Axis at the San Francisco United Nationals Organization Conference. Furthermore he is directly responsible for providing an extra-territorial base for Soviet espionage and propaganda in the U. S. 9. Nelson Rockefeller, personally, dictated and promoted so-called "foreign aid" - UNRRA, "Marshall" Plan, "Point 4", etc. - that have looted the taxpayers of endless billions and involved an almost equal PAYOLA for the Rockefeller interests. They were falsely represented by him as devices for "fighting Communism" and buying us allies. But they have been operated under Nelson Rockefeller's direction to do the reverse to strengthen our most dangerous enemies - the Soviets and the Rockefeller Empire. Rockefeller agents directed the delivery of China, and many other lands, to the Soviets. 10. Nelson Rockefeller and his agents effectively destroyed the two-party system in the U.S. by forcing the nomination of Wendell Willkie and other New Deal Democrats, as Republican candidates, thus robbing the nation of franchise and of any effective voice in government. 11. Nelson Rockefeller, personally, conceived and directed, through his agent, Secretary for the Army, Robert Tenbroek Stevens (a Trustee of the Rockefeller Foundation) the purging of Sen. Joseph McCarthy, and instituted the "McCarthyism" campaign that has made the U. S. and all branches of our Government safe for Communism. It effected the defeat of Republican legislators, by splitting the Party wide open, and resulted in the deliberate throwing of control of Congress to Rockefeller's Democratic cohorts. 12. Nelson Rockefeller is playing the role of TROJAN HORSE in the Republican Party, in an unprecedented campaign of treachery that in some respects, falls little short of treason - involving campaigning against the Administration on the Democratic platform, the rigging of the Summit Conference and its debacle, and fostering through his kinsmen and interests, hostile demonstrations in Japan against our country and our president. Thus he seeks to force a virtual "bi-partisan" nomination of himself for the post of President of the U. S., a post that ill befits his Red, treacherous record.

1 ENCLOSURE 100-302503-13

THROW THAT BIBLE DOWN

Poem

Throw that Bible down, boys
Cast it in the trash
It's a rope around your neck, boys
And tempts you to be rash.

Don't be simple-minded
And trapped while you are free
Keep your common sense, boys
And keep your liberty.

If thine arm offend thee
Cut it off or die
Don't be used by men, fooled
Into slavery.

Throw that Bible down, boys
It's the plan of greed
To rob you of your land, boys
With guilt and giving creed.

Throw that Bible down, boys
Forget the thoughts that snare
Don't work for your enemy
But help the ones who care.

The Unheeded Teachings of Jesus	$2.00
The Suppressed Truth About the Assassination of Abraham Lincoln	$5.00

230 East 61st Street
New York 21, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cs/dg

ENCLOSURE 100-302-58A 3-13

REC-52 100-302583-12

August 6, 1965

[redacted]
Walnut, Mississippi

EX TO SA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY9145 a/dtg
261,973

Dear Mr. Easley:

Your letter dated July 27th, with enclosures, has been received. The motives prompting your contacting this Bureau are appreciated, and the information you furnished is being made a matter of record in our files.

Sincerely yours,

b7C

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record on correspondent or "Wake Up America." The enclosures [redacted] forwarded consist of a leaflet detailing Nelson Rockefeller's qualifications for the Presidency of the U.S.S.R., prepared by Emanuel M. Josephson, and a poem entitled "Throw That Bible Down." Bufiles reflect that Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson was the subject of a security investigation in ~~November~~, 1954, following complaints of loyalty and because of numerous statements he made. The investigation revealed that he was chronic, troublesome, vulgar, indecent, obscene, profane, low, coarse, etc. He called at the Bureau in 1952 and left a booklet entitled "Rockefeller Internationalist, The Man Who Misrules the World," which was not acknowledged. He was interviewed by Bureau Agents in 1954 regarding some pamphlets he had written and distributed which were technical violations of the election rules. At this time he was shown as being the owner of "Chedney Press." Because of his irresponsible criticisms he has been the subject of several libel suits. Recently he was critical of the Director's speech "Sword of Loyola." (100-302583)

MAILED 8
AUG 6 1965
COMM-FBI

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
DeLoach
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

ED:jms
(3)

AUG 17 1965
MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 9/11/65

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, NEWARK (100-42049)

SUBJECT: EMANUEL JOSEPHSON
SECURITY MATTER - C

The following was obtained through [redacted] on 9/9/65:

[redacted] called [redacted] New York State Police, Albany, New York. He informed [redacted] that the new issue of "The Herald of Freedom" was mailed today. It is devoted to the recent riots. [redacted] sent [redacted] a couple extra copies plus some information which [redacted] "dug out of FBI reports showing how many cops were assaulted last year; how many were killed; how many were injured and sent to the hospital and so forth". [redacted] described these figures as being very substantial. (It would appear that the information referred to by [redacted] was obtained by him from the Uniform Crime Reports.)

[redacted] next told [redacted] that there was something [redacted] could do for him. [redacted] answered, "if I can".

Due to the nature of comments exchanged between them, it is being reported almost verbatim.

4 - Bureau (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
1 - Albany [redacted] (RM)
3 - New York (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
2 - Newark
(1 - [redacted])

PJB:lp
(10)

REC-66 100-[redacted]-23

12 SEP 13 1965

EX-101

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-15-05 BY 9145 ua/dcg 2601, 93,3

SUBV. CONTROL

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M _____
Special Agent in Charge

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 1-[redacted]-23-24

From 1921 to 1922 he was assistant medical director for the American Red Cross in New York. From 1923 to 1924 he was associated with Bellevue Hospital. From 1924 to 1925 he was associated with the Vanderbilt Clinic in New York. From 1928 to 1940 he was associated with the Department of Health, City of New York. He resigned from that position under fire. After leaving the Department of Health, he set up private practice in medicine research and specialization in the field of eye, ear, nose, and throat. He is an editor of the Science Bulletin and member of the American Association of the Advancement of Science. Also a member of the International Congress of Ophthalmology.

[redacted] next read the titles of nine books that were written by JOSEPHSON.)

He is a principal of Chedney Press, 230 East 61st St., NYC. Chedney Press has been in business for the past 25 years. He is also a principal in a real estate holding company, which is inactive. He owns a four-story, brick building located on the east side of Manhattan at 230 East 61st St. It was purchased 10/13/53 and was assessed at $63,000. When at Columbia Medical School, he ran into trouble with the Department of Health, NYC. He constantly made newspaper print. [redacted] cited several newspaper articles devoted to JOSEPHSON with particular reference to the 10/11/41 issue of "The New York Times".) He is one of the editors of "American Capsule News". b7C

[redacted] added there was nothing concrete indicating support of subversive organizations by JOSEPHSON. [redacted] also mentioned that they do not know if JOSEPHSON is an agent provocateur promoting some type of action on the part of the COMMUNIST PARTY or any other group.

[redacted] told [redacted] to send him the material. Upon receipt of the material, [redacted] will verify the public source information and thereafter make a determination as to whether he should use it. [redacted] indicated he has a lot more information regarding JOSEPHSON which is completely documented.

[redacted] expects to devote the 9/24/65 issue of "The Herald of Freedom" to JOSEPHSON.

[redacted] There is a guy who spends his whole life writing about ROCKEFELLER. ROCKEFELLER is the cause for all the evils in the world, the whole communist conspiracy and so forth. I don't agree with ROCKEFELLER, but I don't agree with this guy either. Now he is branching out and going after anti-communists and so forth. He is showing his colors. Doctor EMANUEL JOSEPHSON - I'm sure you must know him.

[redacted] Yes.

[redacted] I would like to get whatever I can on him. I got his biography. I got all his books. He came out with a blast which was actually libelous - but ROCKEFELLER does not bother with him - in which he claimed that ROCKEFELLER bought WELCH's candy company for a price of ten million eight hundred thousand although it was only worth two hundred thousand. I know this isn't true because the candy company had a volume of sales of 50 million dollars. If you can buy a fifty million dollar volume for two hundred thousand, that would be quite a bargain. Plus the fact that WELCH pulled out of this business eight years ago and sold all his stock. But, EMANUEL JOSEPHSON controls "Capsule News" (ph) out of Washington written by a guy named BEALE (ph) and BEALE has this big thing with the whole BIRCH SOCIETY and everybody with it. I don't belong to the BIRCH SOCIETY, but I'm not going to sit by while a hundred thousand anti-communists are going to be torn with dissention because of this guy.

b7C

I know the Bureau has a file on him because I was told by a friend of mine, without mentioning any names, that they do and it has the number 100 after it. And you know what that means. So, what I would like to do is a thorough research on him.

[redacted] EMANUEL JOSEPHSON

Dr. EMANUEL JOSEPHSON - and if you people don't have him - why you should have him because....

[redacted]

We were derelict in out duties.

He has been attacking your boss for years. He's written four books about him. I've read them. They are far fetched. He researched everything that has ever been written about him. I wonder what motivates a guy that does this. Even if ROCKEFELLER was a communist - which I don't think he is - he would only be one of many. He concentrates on this guy alone.

b7C

[redacted]

Personal vendetta.

No, somebody puts him up to it. No eye doctor sitting in an apartment house in New York spends years of his life on this one thing alone. And his books, I suspect have been subsidized.

[redacted]

You think so?

Yes, he has his own publishing firm which is odd for an eye doctor anyway. His own press. He has a lot of important people who come to see him. Frankly, I made notes - I had somebody listen in on an extension - I talked to him. He warned me about BELLA DODD. He said she writes briefs for the COMMUNIST PARTY. I happen to know who does write them and she couldn't write one if she tried. She is a nice person but not capable of writing their briefs. He warned me about CLEON SKOUSEN (ph). He said SKOUSEN is on the wrong side and so forth. He did not know that SKOUSEN has been a friend of mine for years and years, and he is a former FBI supervisor.

[redacted]

I'll se what I can dig up on it. b7C

Dr. EMANUEL JOSEPHSON - he lives in New York City - M.D. (At this point interrupts the conversation with [redacted] and is heard to say in the background, "Did you find that thing, dear? Just let me take a quick look at it".) [redacted] continues the conversation and appears to be reading.

[redacted]

A highly confidential Washington intelligence source states there is an open active file on Dr. EMANUEL JOSEPHSON, M.D., an eye specialist. Has his office at 230 East 61st Street. Publishes books under the name of C-H-E-D-N-E-Y Press. Born in Baltimore September 23, 1895. Graduated from John Hopkins and Columbia. Worked for American Red Cross, 1921 & 1922; Bellevue Hospital, 1923 & 1924; Post Graduate Hospital, 1926 & 1927; New York Department of Health, 1928 to 1940. He has written the "Strange Death of Franklin Roosevelt"; "Roosevelt's Communist Manifesto"; "Rockefeller - Internationalist"; "Rockefeller - Soviet (word not clear) For A Conspiracy"; "Unheeded Teachings of Jesus"; "Christ Rejected"; and "Religion - Jewish Now Atheist". So then I had found here some private source advised JOSEPHSON was interviewed by two FBI agents for the past thirty days. This was during the early part of this year.

b7C

[redacted]

Alright [redacted] I'll see what I can dig up for you. Do you have a time limit on this?

[redacted]

The sooner the better. To tell the truth, without disclosing my source, I won't use anything that can be traced back. I would like to put the guy into proper focus.

[redacted]

I understand.

Incidentally, your information that you had gotten for me out in Chicago.

Yeah.

He did get into Syracuse. Boy oh boy, the reports I've heard around the country on his projects. They stink just like Chicago said.

Is that right?

Everything he puts his fingers in turns to troubles. Local agitation and a smooth operator. (At this point, they exchanged farewells).

RD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 9/20/65

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL (Priority)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI 100-302583

FROM SAC, NEWARK (100-42049)

SUBJECT EMANUEL JOSEPHSON
SM - C

b2
b7C
b7D

Re Newark airtel, 9/11/65.

On 9/16/65, [redacted] ascertained the following:

[redacted] contacted [redacted] New York State Police, Albany, N.Y. [redacted] mentioned that he was able to get some information regarding JOSEPHSON. [redacted] proceeded to relate the following:

EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON was born 9/23/1895, at Baltimore, Md. He is an ophthalmologist, a medical doctor with a specialty in eyes. He was licensed on 10/5/17. Records fail to indicate any complaints at the Department of Education, the licensing agency. He attended John Hopkins University, 1910 to 1912, and received a BS degree. He graduated and received a MD from Columbia University in 1917. While at Columbia University, he was suspended prior to graduation for queer activities. [redacted] pointed out that this does not necessarily mean homosexual activities.) Authorities at the school state that he lacked tact, exercised poor judgment, and was impressed with his own importance. In view of above, he was permitted to graduate.

4 - Bureau (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
1 - Albany [redacted] (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
2 - Newark
(1 - [redacted])
PJB:cam
(9)

REC 1 100-302583-15

EX 109

1 SEP 21 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-15-85 BY 9145 ca/ds 241 973

SUBV. CONTROL

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

C C 51 OCT 1 1965

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 3 7-23

FBI

Date: 9/28/65

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL (Priority)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI 100-302583

FROM SAC, NEWARK (100-42049) (RUC)

SUBJECT EMANUEL JOSEPHSON
SM - C
(OO: NY)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-15-85 BY 9145 cw/dk 261, 973

Re Newark airtels dated 9/11 and 9/20/65 captioned as above.

The following was obtained through [redacted]

JOSEPHSON contacted [redacted] on 9/27/65 and made reference to the 9/24/65 issue of "The Herald of Freedom" dealing with JOSEPHSON. JOSEPHSON made a demand that [redacted] retract every statement regarding JOSEPHSON in the next issue of "The Herald of Freedom" or permit him (JOSEPHSON) to reply in full in the next issue. He added that in the event [redacted] does not follow either of these procedures, he will sue for libel and have [redacted] charged with violation of the copyright laws, as made reference to passages from JOSEPHSON's books without obtaining authority to do so.

b2
b7C
b7D

NAT. INT. Warren Commission

4 - Bureau (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
1 - Albany [redacted] (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
(1 - [redacted])
2 - Newark
(1 - [redacted])
PJB:cam
(9)

REC 45 100-302583

1 SEP 29 1965

SUBVERSIVE CONTROL

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

16 OCT 8 1965

[redacted] told JOSEPHSON he does "not scare easy" and requested JOSEPHSON to indicate, in writing, the statements in the article he considers libelous and [redacted] in turn, will present the proof or be prepared to introduce witnesses to prove same as true and correct. JOSEPHSON terminated the conversation by saying "wait and see". b7C

EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON, M. D.
230 EAST 61ST STREET
NEW YORK 21, N. Y.
TEMPLETON 8-1759

December 10,1967

J.Edgar Hoover,Director
FBI,Washington,D.C.

Dear sir:

I note that Anthony Kubek, in his analysis of the Morgenthau diary excepts published for the Internal Security subcommittee, states that you reported that Harry Dexter White was a Communist agent.

I write to request data for inclusion in a book which I am preparing for publication. I would highly appreciate information regarding where your report may be found in publication, for reference. And if there is no available publication in which your report appeared, I request that you have forwarded to me the evidence on which was based the report to which Kubek refers.

Professor Kubek several years ago told me that he based his assertion,in the first two volumes of the Morgenthau diary abstracts, on his belief, that White was reported to be a Communist agent by Whittaker Chambers. That statement is belied by Chambers" assertion in his testimony and in his book, that White was not a Communist agent and therefor was not subject to Party discipline. Chambers' statement also was confirmed by the Congressional report, THE HARRY DEXTER WHITE PAPERS.

I would highly appreciate any data that you might be in a position to send me, that would resolve this conflict of statements. It would throw light on the deliberate efforts of the Soviet agents to cast suspicion on White of being one of their agents in such manners as openly sending him valuable gifts. I think that you will agree with me that it is quite unusual for a country to deliberately subject its spies to exposure, in this manner. This would appear to lend confirmation to the statements of Whittaker Chambers.

Coupled with the suppression of White's paper on THE FUTURE OF GOLD until it was posthumously published by the Senate Committee in the PAPERS, this matter has a weighty bearing on the current monetary crisis and the developing Gold Corner on which it rests.

Thanks in advance for any assistance which you may offer in this matter.

REC-47 100-302583-17

Very truly yours,

Emanuel Josephson

DEC 15 1967

ENCLOSURE

CORRESPONDENCE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cl/dlg 26/1973

90th Congress
1st Session

COMMITTEE PRINT

MORGENTHAU DIARY

(GERMANY)

VOLUME I

PREPARED BY THE

SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AND OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

UNITED STATES SENATE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 a/deg
261/973

NOVEMBER 20, 1967

Printed for the use of the Committee on the Judiciary

100-302583-17

ENCLOSURE

Glasser, Coe, Ullmann, Silvermaster, and others who have sought refuge in the fifth amendment. Perhaps someday additional documents, as yet unavailable, may shed more light on their activities. It is clear, however, as the Diaries indicate, that White and his associates were constantly coming up with recommendations on Germany for the sensitive ears of Morgenthau, and that the Secretary in turn was carrying these very recommendations directly to President Roosevelt for his personal and irreversible stamp of approval. Was there some person or some group behind White? The Diaries reveal that in 1943 the mysterious Robert McConnell wrote what seems to have been the first memorandum on postwar control of Germany which eventually was incorporated into the plan. Did the deeper objectives of the plan originate beyond the confines of the Treasury, with White on the inside acting as the technician and the catalyst? In her testimony before the subcommittee in 1952, the confessed Communist courier Elizabeth Bentley charged that White was the inside man who prepared the plan for Secretary Morgenthau, and "on our instructions he pushed hard."

If in fact Harry Dexter White was himself an active agent of Soviet espionage, as J. Edgar Hoover of the FBI has charged, the implications are indeed profound.[284] There can be no denial of the fact that White had wide contacts with individuals, inside and outside the government, who had in common their admiration of Marxian philosophy. Nor can it be denied that White had direct access to much of the top-secret data of the American Government. He had persuaded Morgenthau to exchange information with other departments, and by the spring of 1945 at least seven agencies were trading their confidential papers with the Secretary of the Treasury. Many of these papers inevitably crossed White's desk.

The concentration of Communist sympathizers in the Treasury Department, and particularly the Division of Monetary Research, is now a matter of record. White was the first director of that division; those who succeeded him in the directorship were Frank Coe and Harold Glasser. Also attached to the Division of Monetary Research were William Ludwig Ullmann, Irving Kaplan, and Victor Perlo. White, Coe, Glasser, Kaplan, and Perlo were all identified in sworn testimony as participants in the Communist conspiracy. Coe, Glasser, Kaplan, and Perlo consistently invoked the fifth amendment when questioned by Congressional investigators. In his one appearance before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in 1948, White emphatically denied participation in any conspiracy. A few days later he was found dead, the apparent victim of suicide by sleeping pills. Notes in his handwriting were later found among the "pumpkin papers" on Whittaker Chambers' Maryland farm.[285] In a statement before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee in 1953, Attorney General Herbert Brownell declared White guilty of "supplying information, consisting of documents obtained by him in the course of his duties as Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Treasury, to Nathan Gregory Silvermaster . . ."[286] Silvermaster passed these documents on to

[284] See testimony of Hoover before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, November 27, 1953, in *Interlocking Subversion in Government Departments*, pt. 16.
[285] *Interlocking Subversion in Government Departments*, pt. 16, p. 1165.
[286] *Ibid.*, pt. 16, pp. 1110–1141.

REC-47 100-302583-19

December 14, 1967

EX 106

Dr. Emanuel M. Josephson
230 East 61st Street
New York, New York 10021

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 u/sg
261,973

Dear Dr. Josephson:

Your letter of December 10, 1967, has been brought to Mr. Hoover's attention. With regard to your request, he asked me to advise you that information in the files of the FBI is maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

MAILED 19
DEC 14 1967
COMM-FBI

S/Helen Gandy

Helen W. Gandy
Secretary

1 - New York - Enclosure
1 - Mr. Sullivan

NOTE: Josephson refers to recent Senate Internal Security Subcommittee document on the Morgenthau Diary, which mentions Harry Dexter White's role in plan to turn post-war Germany into an agrarian state; the document contains an introduction by Professor Anthony Kubek, University of Dallas, which states that Mr. Hoover in testimony in 11/53, before the Subcommittee charged that White was a Soviet espionage agent.

Bufiles reflect Josephson was subject of a security investigation in 1944 following complaints challenging his loyalty; he had made statements condemning U.S. war effort. He was described as troublesome, obscene, psychopathic, etc. Because of his irresponsible criticisms he has been the subject of several libel suits. In 1964, he criticized the Director's speech at the "Sword of Loyola" Award Dinner. It is felt he should be given letter over Miss Gandy's signature.

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

53 JAN 5 1968
MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

JVA:rjl/dp (6)

234

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TO : Mr. Bishop

DATE: 12-21-67

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON
REQUEST FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING
DIRECTOR'S TESTIMONY REGARDING
HARRY DEXTER WHITE, NOVEMBER, 1953

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 cw/deg
2d 1973

BACKGROUND:

Captioned individual wrote the Director on 12-10-67. In this letter he noted that Professor Anthony Kubek commented in his preface to the recently published "Morgenthau Diary," that the Director had identified Harry Dexter White, former Treasury and International Monetary Fund official (now deceased), as a communist. Josephson requested, for a book he was preparing, where Mr. Hoover's "report" concerning White "may be found in publications," or "the evidence on which was based the report to which Kubek refers." Josephson is well-known to us as a troublesome, unstable individual who has frequently published distorted, unfounded and controversial material. He was the subject of a security-type investigation in 1944, based on the receipt of complaints challenging his loyalty. Briefly, the investigation disclosed that he was a practicing physician who was described by acquaintances and associates as a chronic troublemaker, arrogant, quarrelsome, abusive and vulgar. He was also considered as a "psychopathic" and an unbalanced megalomaniac who had done much to discredit his profession. In 1954, he was the owner of Chedney Press, New York City, and in an interview with Bureau Agents admitted writing and publishing a pamphlet which constituted a technical violation of the election laws. However, no prosecution was authorized. It is said that Josephson now has retired from the medical profession and devotes his energies to "political research."

In view of Josephson's unstable background, he was informed by a letter from Miss Gandy on 12-14-67, that "...information in the files of the FBI is maintained confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice."

REC- 32 100-302523-48

EX-108

3 DEC 29 1967

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

JHC:roc (8)

CONTINUED - OVER

57 JAN 8 1968

CRIME RESEARCH

M. A. Jones to Bishop Memo
RE: DR. EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON

Josephson has again written the Director by letter of 12-17-67. Although his letter is confusing, as well as vindictive, it essentially restates the same request in his previous letter of 12-10-67. He again refers to the "Morgenthau Diary" which, in referring to the Director's statement identifying White as a communist, clearly shows that it was made in testimony in November, 1953, before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee.

In his last letter, Josephson threatens, in a postscript, "...to discredit your organization by publishing the absurdly false reply that you sent me to my inquiry."

OBSERVATIONS:

Josephson obviously intends to involve the FBI in a controversy over the Harry Dexter White case which has had renewed publicity due to recently published "Morgenthau Diary" by the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee. Josephson obviously knows from this Diary that the Director's statement was given in testimony before the Subcommittee and subsequently released to the public. He is not looking for public source material but rather confidential information from our files that we are not at liberty to furnish him. He is a quarrelsome, unstable individual whose prejudices would not be influenced by any amount of correspondence we might have with him. He seems to be looking for trouble rather than enlightenment, and no useful purpose would be served in again replying to his request.

RECOMMENDATION:

That we ignore Josephson's letter.

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	✓
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

TELEPHONE 8-1759

EMANUEL JOSEPHSON

EMANUEL M. JOSEPHSON
230 EAST 61ST STREET
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10021

December 17, 1967

J. Edgar Hoover,
FBI, Washington, D.C.

Re: Reply of Dec. 14, 1967 to my letter of 12/10/67

Sir: I hereby acknowledge receipt of the form letter, signed by your secretary, in which you state that "the files of the FBI is maintained as confidential in accordance with the regulations of the Department of Justice." The report of your organization to which Prof. Kubek refers in the preface of the second series of MORGENTHAU PAPERS, constitute, if true, a breach of those regulation, or was released by order of the Department.

My inquiry was and is directed to where the report on Harry Dexter White's Communist affiliation, or the alleged report by your FBI, was published when released, if and when it was released. I would appreciate the courtesy of an anser to my inquiry, which does not require any breach of Justice Department regulations, if the report was published.

I require the material for a book which I am about to publish in which evidence is offered to the effect that statements to the effect that White was under Communist Party discipline are absolutely false and disproved by the very party whom Prof. Kubek falsely alleged had made it when I phoned him. This libel of White is of high significance in view of the current state of our finances, and in tracking down those conspirators who are responsible for the undermining of the dollar.

Very truly,

Emanuel Josephson

P.S. I trust that I shall not have to discredit your organization by publishing the absurdly false reply that you sent me to my inquiry. EMJ

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11-13-85 BY 9145 uf/mk

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EXP. PROC.

CORRESPONDENCE

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